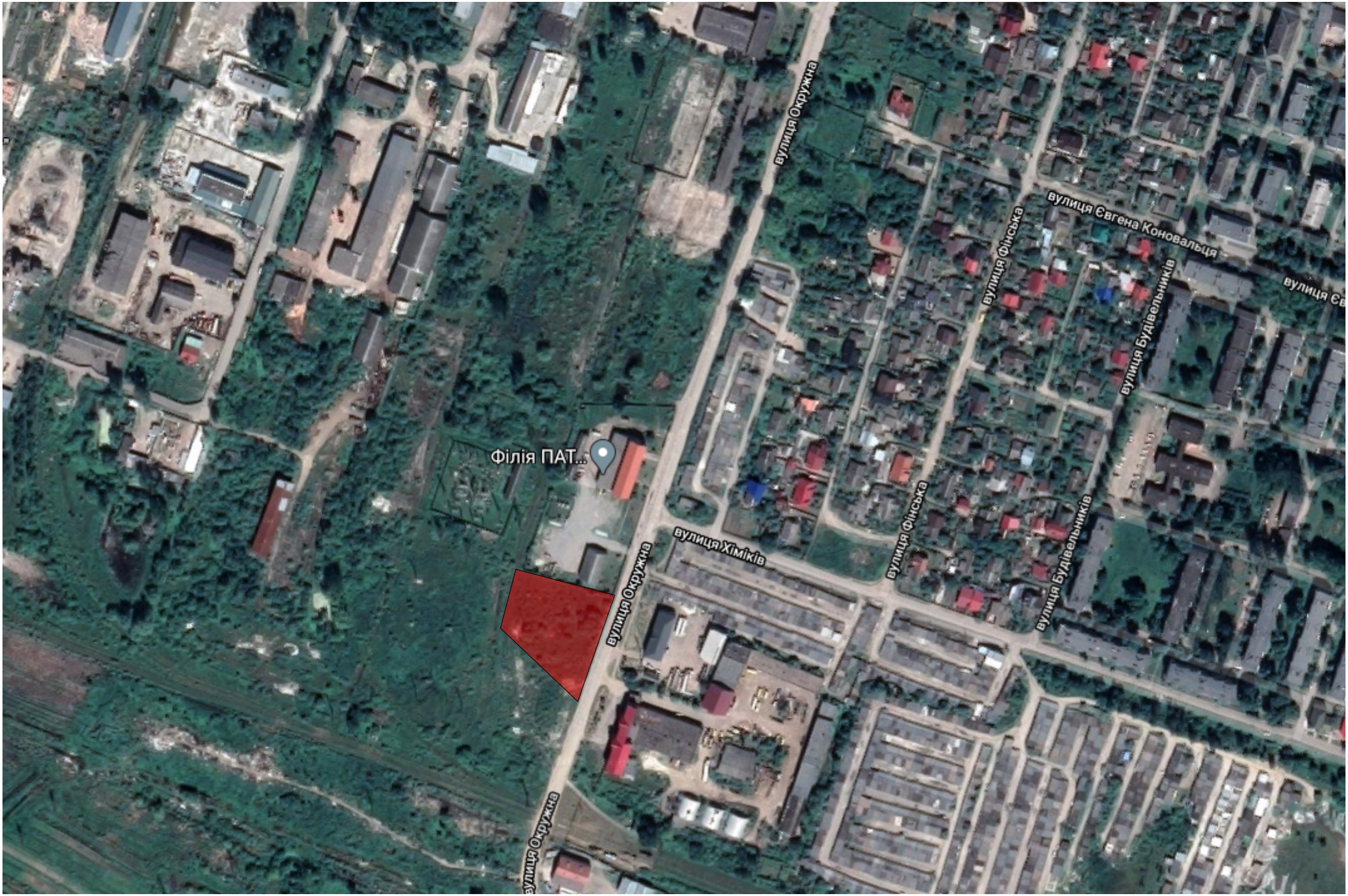Ситуаційна схема